

# ADAPT Planner

Autonomous Driving for Adverse Perceived Terrain

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# System Description

- 1/5 scale vehicle
- Detects puddles on the road
- Needs a local planner in predefined road configurations
- Maximum velocity: 4 m/s
- Planning time budget:  $<0.5$  s



# Planning Representation

## Planning Space (Independent Variables):

$\langle X, Y, \theta \rangle$

Position and heading

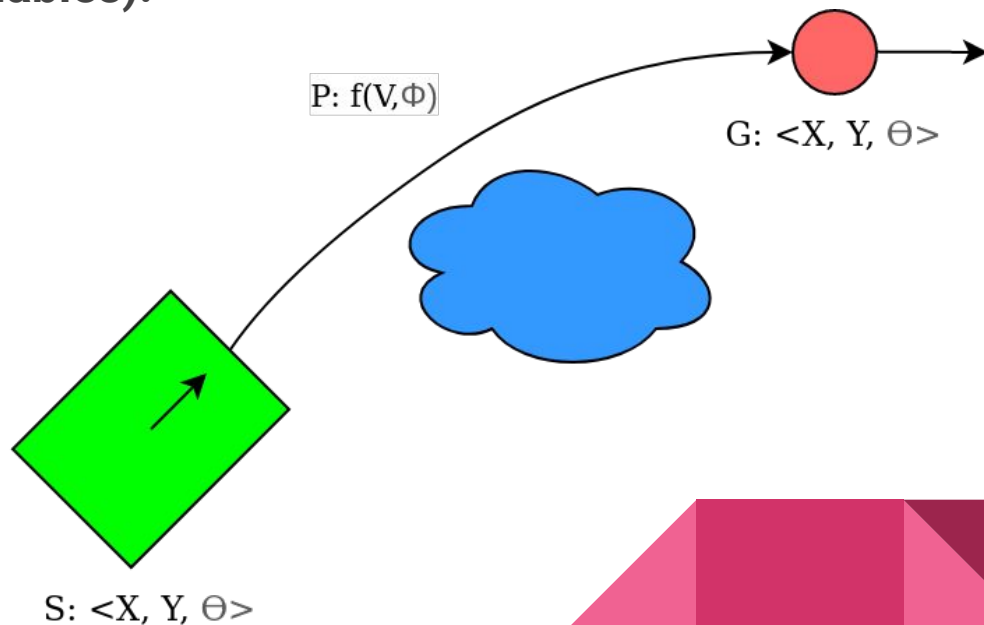
## Action Space (All variables):

$\langle x_i, y_i, \theta_i, \dot{x}_i, \dot{y}_i, \omega_i, \ddot{x}_i, \ddot{y}_i, \alpha_i \rangle$

Future State

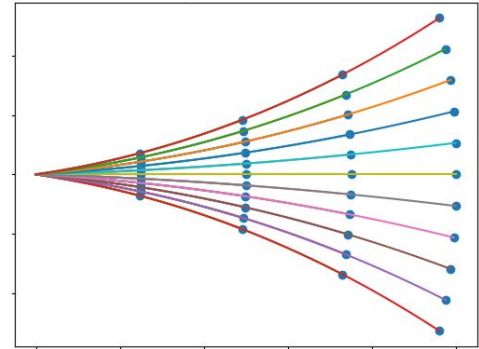
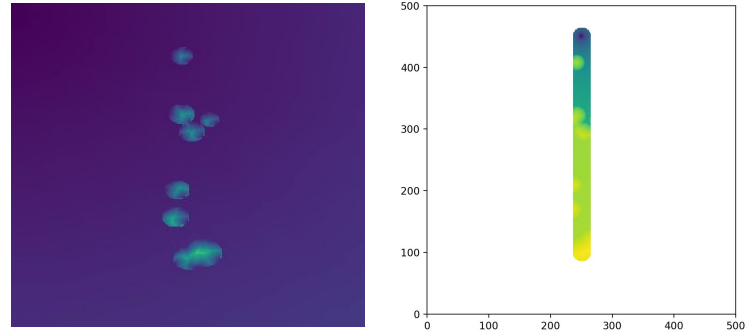
## Cost Function:

Elapsed time



# Algorithm Details

- A\* with reverse Dijkstra heuristic
- 44 Ackermann Motion Primitives (4 velocity discretizations, 11 steering angles)
- Maximum planning time/plan distance
- Avoid puddles if possible, decelerate to 2 m/s otherwise

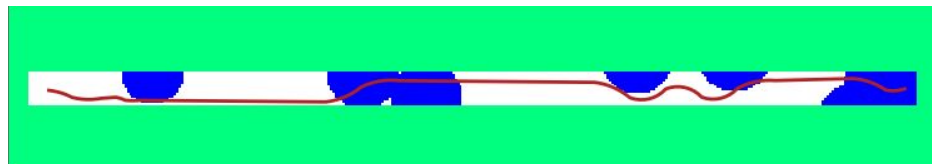


# Previously Generated Plans

## Top Path:

Successful puddle avoidance

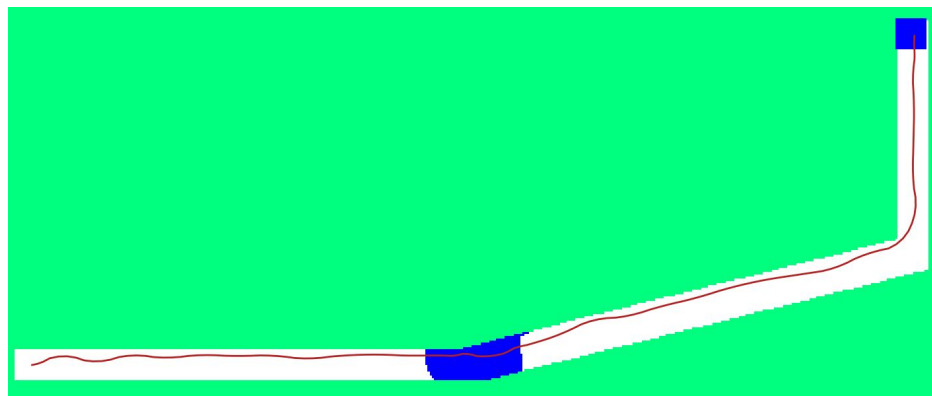
Too few lateral primitives



## Bottom Path:

Long planning path with 2 turns

Minimizes distance in the puddle



**Planning Time:** ~0.3s



# Hardware Executing Precomputed Trajectories



# Live Demo!

